

Woulda, Coulda, Shoulda (12:37-43)

They would not believe, despite the signs.

Who has believed our message, and to whom has the arm of the Lord been revealed?

He was despised and rejected by mankind, a man of suffering, and familiar with pain. Like one from whom people hide their faces He was despised, and we held Him in low esteem.

Surely He took up our pain and bore our suffering, yet we considered Him punished by God, stricken by Him, and afflicted.

Yet it was the Lord's will to crush Him and cause Him to suffer, and though the Lord makes His life an offering for sin, He will see His offspring and prolong His days, and the will of the Lord will prosper in His hand.

"God's purposes are not frustrated by the opposition of evil men. They are accomplished. The hand of God is in the consequences of their choice."

LEON MORRIS

They could not believe, because of their hearts.

Jesus said, "For judgment I have come into this world, so that the blind will see and those who see will become blind."

JOHN 9:39

Some Pharisees who were with Him heard Him say this and asked, "What? Are we blind too?"

JOHN 9:40

Jesus said, "If you were blind, you would not be guilty of sin; but now that you claim you can see, your guilt remains."

JOHN 9:41

"On the one hand, the people should have believed and are held guilty for disbelieving (12:37). On the other hand, God blinded their eyes so that they did not have the spiritual ability to believe (12:39)."

ESV STUDY BIBLE

"God's sovereignty is never pitted against human responsibility."

NIV ZONDERVAN STUDY BIBLE

"The belief that God is sovereign in grace does not affect the responsibility of the sinner for his reaction to the Gospel."

J.I. PACKER

"If free will means that God gives humans the opportunity to make choices that genuinely affect their destiny, then human beings do have a free will...

"However, free will does not mean that mankind can do anything he pleases. Our choices are limited to what is in keeping with our nature...

"It is only through the grace and power of God that free will truly becomes 'free' in the sense of being able to choose salvation."

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Some should have confessed, but feared backlash.

"Whoever acknowledges Me before others, I will also acknowledge before My Father in heaven.

MATTHEW 10:32

"But whoever disowns Me before others, I will disown before My Father in heaven.

MATTHEW 10:33

"They still knew nothing of the powerful new birth that could make them children of God and enable them to enter the messianic kingdom. John wants them to know such secret faith will not do."

D.A. CARSON

What does it mean for me to openly confess Jesus before others?

The Senses of Belief (12:44–50)

Belief in Jesus is belief in the Father.

Seeing Jesus is seeing the Father.

Hearing Jesus is hearing the Father.

Trusting Jesus results in eternal life.

"Jesus didn't come as the Judge; He comes with an offer and invitation. But He will come as a Judge at the end of time."

PASTOR DAN GREEN

Jesus himself brings invitation and division.

To accept results in salvation and life. To reject results in judgment.



